Analyze Protein-Protein Interactions with InSyBio Interact

March 2022

Insybio Suite v3.0

InSyBio Intelligent Systems Biology

User Manual

www.insybio.com

Introduction

Interact is an intracellular interaction analysis tool for the

- analysis of proteins
- analysis of protein interactions
- prediction of proteins' functionality

Proteins are the functional components of many cellular processes and the identification of their physical Protein-Protein Interactions (PPIs) is an area of mature academic research.

InSyBio Interact enables users to combine a variety of sequential, structural and functional information using a high performance machine learning technique to predict a confidence score for each protein pair. This confidence score indicates the probability of these two proteins to interact and the strength of this interaction. Users are able to tune this confidence score and extract their own datasets as well as obtain only positives or negative interactions. Moreover, InSyBio Suite also provides visualization and meta-analysis of the Protein Interaction Networks. The protein interaction networks are clustered using a novel methodology to extract information about the protein complexes which the proteins form to perform specific tasks. These complexes and the overall PPI networks may be visualized using an interactive visualization module.

With Insybio Interact you can:

- a) Search Positive/Negative PPIs
- b) Retrieve information about a specific protein
- c) View and download the list of clusters created by the EEMC algorithm
- d) Search proteins and Complexes with a GO Term
- e) Create and Save your own PPI dataset
- f) Create a network from your set of biomarkers (genes, transcripts, proteins)
- g) Perform functional enrichment analysis on your set of biomarkers
- h) Annotate functionally a specific protein using a patent-pending method [Theofilatos,K., Dimitrakopoulos, C., Mavroudi, S., Korfiati, A. and Alexakos, C., Insybio Ltd, 2017.

Protein functional and sub-cellular annotation in a proteome. U.S. Patent Application 15/361,461.]

Search positive/negative PPIs

You can search for positive and negative Human Protein-Protein Interaction Data by specifying a threshold referring to the PPI confidence score.

| | | | | | | Lexport in CSV | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---|
| sification threshold value | | Define positive/ negative results Positive Negative | | Feature normalization to the interva | al [0-1] | 211367 Records | |
| | | | | | | Show results | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Iniprot Id 1 | Uniprot Id 2 | Interaction Score | GO Function | GO Component | GO Process | Sequence Similarity | Co-localization |
| Search Uniprot Id 1 | Search Uniprot Id 2 | Search Interaction Score | Search GO Function | Search GO Component | Search GO Process | Search Sequence Similarity | Search Co-localization |
| 25788 | P28070 | 1.2993 | 0.275862068965517 | 0.0769230769230769 | 0.15625 | 0.576036866359447 | Co-localized on the same cellular compartment |
| ONST8 | P29317 | 1.2992 | 0 | 0.0769230769230769 | θ | 2.30414746543779e-59 | Probably localized on the same or neighbor cellular compartment |
| 8N4N8 | 060674 | 1.2989 | 0.0114942528735632 | 0.0769230769230769 | 0.0625 | 0.576036866359447 | Co-localized on the same cellular compartment |
| 5JTC6 | 015169 | 1.2959 | 0.0114942528735632 | 0.153846153846154 | 0.09375 | 0.576036866359447 | Co-localized on the same cellular compartment |
| 19447 | Q8NBB4 | 1.2956 | 0.0114942528735632 | 0.0769230769230769 | 0.03125 | 0.576036866359447 | Co-localized on the same cellular compartment |
| 96241 | P09619 | 1.2921 | θ | 0.230769230769231 | 0.03125 | 3.45622119815668e-35 | Not localized on the same cellular compartment |

You can search by choosing:

- The classification threshold value
- Positive or negative PPIs
- The application of normalization to the features to the interval [0-1]

The results are presented on your screen in a browse-able table or you can download them as a TAB delimited CSV file.

For each PPI the following are presented:

• The Uniprot IDs of the two proteins,

- 22 informative sequential, structural and functional features,
- Presence in the APID database,
- The protein-protein interaction score a confidence score indicating the probability of a protein pair to be an interacting one and the strength of this interaction.

For every protein pair 22 informative features are calculated and provided including sequential, structural and functional features:

- Gene Ontology (Co-function, Co-process, Co-localization) (3 features). Gene Ontology database contains information of three types that include:
 - Molecular function of a gene product,
 - Biological process in which the gene product participates,
 - Cellular component where the gene product acts
 In this features the number of common GO terms existing in a protein pair are calculated.
- Sequence Similarity (1 feature). This feature was obtained using the NCBI-BLAST+ standalone executable BLASTP to perform the human to human protein alignment. All BLASTP hits obtained with the default parameters and the sequence alignment E-values of each protein-protein pair have been used to fill in the specific feature.
- **Homology Based PPI** (1 feature). For each human protein pair we have found its homology pairs in yeast by using the 0.001 cutoff on the E-value taken by similarity tests that were conducted using BLASTP. If at least one of the resulting homology pairs is referred as interacting in the Yeast organism's DIP dataset, a value equal to "1" is assigned to this feature, otherwise "0".
- Gene Expression Profile Similarity (15 features). Fifteen gene expression datasets were used to estimate 15 gene expression profile similarity features. The datasets selected are extracted from NCBI Gene Expression Omnibus (GDS531, GDS534, GDS596, GDS651, GDS806, GDS807, GDS843, GDS987, GDS1085, GDS2855, GDS1402, GDS181, GDS1088, GDS841, GDS3257). For each dataset, the expression profile of each protein of every protein-pair was extracted and the Pearson correlation between the two profiles was estimated.

- **Co-localization** (1 feature). PLST tool (Scott et al, 2004) was used to predict the local cellular compartments in which each protein is likely to function. For every pair of proteins, a feature is calculated by taking the value of 1 if the two proteins share at least one local compartment and the value of 0 if they do not have any common local cellular compartment.
- **Domain-Domain Interactions** (1 feature). All possible domain pairs (downloaded from InterPro) were evaluated using the training set and the hypergeometric distribution to locate pairs that are interacting with high probability (p-values less than 0.05). Then for every protein pair, their domain combinations are computed and the number of the interacting ones is measured and used as the feature's value.

Retrieve information about a specific protein

You can extract information about a specific Human protein by providing its UNIPROT identifier.

You can:

a) Request the PPIs that are related to the specific protein and download the results;

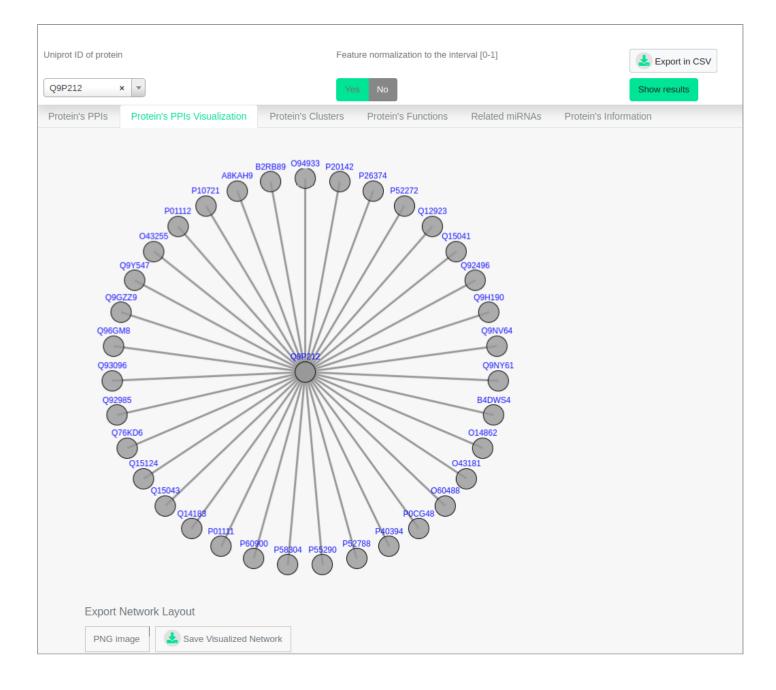
| : 🥮 In | nSyBio S | uite Beta - F | Protein Search | | | | | | | | ≡ ۵ ≜ | InSyBio Beta User | - • |
|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------|------------------------------|--------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|
| prot ID of prote | ein | | | F | eature normalization to | the interval [0-1] | | | Leport in | csv | | | |
| 9P212 | * * | | | | Yes No | | | | Show results | | | | |
| otein's PPIs | Protein's | PPIs Visualizatio | on Protein's Clusters | Protein's Functions | Related miRNAs | Protein's Information | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uniprot Id 1 👔 | Uniprot Id 2 👘 | Interaction Score | GO Function | GO Component | GO Process | Sequence Similarity | Co- localization | Homology Yeast | Domain Domain Interaction | HPRD 1 | APID_verified | Co- expressions | |
| Q9P212 | 015124 | 0.2873 | Θ | 0 | 0.03125 | 0.576036866359447 | Not localized on the same cellural compartment | No | 0.000133246913580247 | No | 0 | ٥ | |
| Q9P212 | Q5NGF3 | -0.031725 | 6.3416091954023e-06 | 0.00155646153846154 | 4 0.0004603125 | 0.576036866359447 | Not localized on the same cellural compartment | No | 3.4566049382716e-05 | No | Θ | ٥ | |
| Q9P212 | Q6NSJ0 | 0.017539 | θ | 0 | 0 | 0.576036866359447 | Not localized on the same cellural compartment | No | 0.000191006172839506 | No | 0 | ٥ | |
| Q9P212 | Q76KD6 | 0.15875 | θ | 0 | θ | 0.576036866359447 | Not localized on the same cellural compartment | No | 0.000229654320987654 | No | 0 | ۵ | |
| | ious 1 | 2 Next Las | st | | | | Show 50 T | entries | | | | Showing 1 | . to 50 of 63 er |

The results are presented on your screen in a browse-able table or you can download them as a TAB delimited CSV file.

For each PPI the following are presented:

- The Uniprot IDs of the two proteins,
- 22 informative sequential, structural and functional features,
- Presence in the APID database,

- The protein-protein interaction score a confidence score indicating the probability of a protein pair to be an interacting one and the strength of this interaction.
- b) Visualize the protein interaction network related to the specific protein and download it in various graph-representation file formats;



The result is an interactive graph displaying the first or the second neighborhood of the protein of interest (after user choice).

Clicking on a node-protein or on an edge-interaction, the respective information is presented.

Right clicking on a node-protein, its first neighborhood is presented.

There are options for decreasing opacity on mouseover and changing layout (force directed, radial, or circle).

The graph can be saved in various formats (PNG image, SVG image, PDF file, XGMML document, GraphML document, or Simple Interaction Format (SIF) document).

c) Find the clusters related to the specific protein;

| niprot ID of protein | | | Feature normalization t | o the interval [0-1] | Ł Export in CSV | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|--------------------|--|--|
| Q9P212 × * | | | Yes No | | Show results | | |
| Protein's PPIs Protein's PPIs Visualization | Protein's Clusters | Protein's Functions | Related miRNAs | Protein's Information | | | |
| | Cluster 4953 | Cluster's Proteins | Cluster's | Functions | | | |
| | | B4DWS4 Q9P212 | GO Term | Function Name | Function Namespace | | |
| | | | 0008513 | secondary active organic cation transmembrane transporter activity | molecular_function | | |
| | | | 0015226 | carnitine transmembrane transporter activity | molecular_function | | |
| | | | 0015293 | symporter activity | molecular_function | | |
| | | | 0015491 | cation:cation antiporter activity | molecular_function | | |
| | | | | quaternary ammonium group transmembrane transporter activity | molecular_function | | |
| | | | 0030165 | PDZ domain binding | molecular_function | | |
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The result is a list of the clusters the protein of interest takes part in.

Clicking on a cluster, the following information is presented:

• The proteins that form the cluster,

- A table of the cluster's functions.
- d) List all the functions related to the specific protein;

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|-----------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|
| Uniprot ID of protein | | Feature normalization to the Interval [0-1] | Export in CSV Show results |
| Protein's PPIs Protei | in's PPIs Visualization Protein's Clusters Protein's Functions | Related miRNAs Protein's Information | |
| GO Term | Function Name | | Function Namespace |
| 0008277 | regulation of G-protein coupled receptor protein signal | ing pathway | biological_process |
| 0008283 | cell proliferation | | biological_process |
| 0016042 | lipid catabolic process | | biological_process |
| 0019722 | calcium-mediated signaling | | biological_process |
| 0043547 | positive regulation of GTPase activity | | biological_process |
| 0048016 | inositol phosphate-mediated signaling | | biological_process |
| 0046578 | regulation of Ras protein signal transduction | | biological_process |
| 0045859 | regulation of protein kinase activity | | biological_process |
| 0032835 | glomerulus development | | biological_process |
| 0000187 | activation of MAPK activity | | biological_process |
| 0001558 | regulation of cell growth | | biological_process |
| 0043647 | inositol phosphate metabolic process | | biological_process |
| 0006644 | phospholipid metabolic process | | biological_process |
| | | | |

The result is a table with the functions that the protein of interest has.

For each function, the following information is presented:

- The function's GO term,
- The function's name, and
- The function's namespace.
- e) List all the miRNAs related to the specific protein;

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|--|--|-------------------------------|
| | | • |
| Uniprot ID of protein | Feature normalization to the interval [0-1] | W |
| Q9P212 × • | Yes No Show results | |
| Protein's PPIs Protein's PPIs Visualization Protein's Clusters Protein's Functions | Related miRNAs Protein's Information | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | There aren't any miRNAs related to this protein. | |
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The result is a table with the miRNAs that regulate the expression of the protein of interest.

For each miRNA, the following information is presented:

- The miRNA's accession number, and
- The miRNA's id.

f) Find the protein's information;

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|--|--|--|---|---|
| Uniprot ID of protein B2R789 x | Feature normalization t | o the interval [0-1] | Export in CSV Show results | - |
| Protein's PPIs Visualization Protein's Cl | lusters Protein's Functions Related miRNAs | Protein's Information | | |
| Uniprot ID Official Gene Symbol | Protein Name | Se | rquence | |
| 577789 STARD13 | START domain containing 13, isoform CRA_b | DM PP ST ST SL MM VC V N NM RD RD RD RD RD RD RD RD RD RD RD RD RD | LDWERGKGDDSDEEDLCTSINWITFORTSINWIRFWIDLYTLLPREGORINGSFGGTØMWITTSESSUTUTS INPURLDRLVSSSLENDPOPDULUMPHORIKEVITAAASEK, KIMMELTBKGAKAMEKKSGBTGLUTSGMU (CRKGLPCSGKSSGESSPESISSGVSTPCLKERKKIEANKGGM/LEDLDVLAGTALPDAGDOSINHEFHSD TDSSMOWINTGSTSLGHEUVPSAREPRLUASCHRASKVSTUMVSTSLKESEPROVMRUKSGGATGL (UCFGUSTFSPRINZTLDFEGNSSGKTTPSDVERMKVPDYNGAAFGOPLUMVDRTOGPLOPHOR LURFSLLRTATHENISSINKKATINSVYRFRHVRMVPDYNGAAFGOPLUMVDRTOGPLOPHOR LURFSLLRTATHENISSINKKATINSVYRFRHVRMVPDYNGAAFGOPLUMVDRTOGPLOA LURFSLLRTATHENISSINKKATINSVYRFRHVRMVPDYNGAAFGOPLUMVDRTOGPLOA LURFSLRTATHENISSINKKATINSVFRHVRMVPDYNGAAFGOPLUMVDRTOGPLOA LURFSLRTATHENISSINKKATINSVFRHVRMVPDYNGAAFGOPLUMVDRTOGPLOA LURFSLRTATHENISSINKKATINSVFRHVRMVPDYNGAAFGOPLUMVDRTOGPLOA LURFSLRTATHENISSINKKATINSVFRHVRMVPDYNGAAFGOPLUMVDRTOGPLOA LAPSLFHLULLKKESSPNUTUDELFFTINLSTELFFTINTUSTSKEEGALAQUAALLLABENERU LAPSLFHKUNLUKKSSPNUTUDEN/LANGVGOPULUMVDRSVFLIMVRUVUNURURERUMASVER FVVLITMKTDLPKGMCTLVSLSVEHEEAOLLGGVRAVVMDSQVLIEPCGSGKSRLTHTCRIDLKGHSPEWYS TKI | QQEPESFKAMQCIQIPNGDLQNS DENLVM1PKDNKPGTFPKALSIE (LQHVNGLQEVVDDWSKDVLPELQ ISFQLSHQPRPAPASPHISSQTAS .RSNCLDQVGLFRKSGVKSRIHAL .QTLLCFLNDVVNLVEENQMTPMN LETHVPTLELGTQLEESGATFHT /KVVETLDRQTEIYQYVLNSMAPH |

The result is a table containing information about the protein of interest.

For each protein, the following information is presented:

- The uniprot ID,
- The official gene symbol
- The protein name, and
- The protein's sequence.

PPI complexes

You can view a list of all the clusters computed from the algorithm EEMC. EEMC (Evolutionary Enhanced Markov Clustering) is a novel fully unsupervised methodology that InSyBio team has proposed for the prediction of protein complexes from weighted PPI graphs. It is a hybrid combination of an adaptive evolutionary algorithm and a state-of-the-art clustering algorithm named Enhanced Markov Clustering. When applied to new human datasets EEMC' s performance was encouraging in the prediction of protein complexes which consist of proteins with high functional similarity. From EEMC' s analysis, we suggest new potentially true Human protein complexes which should be further validated using experimental techniques.

| ≡ 🧐 InSyBio Suite Beta | - PPI Complexes | | | 🚊 🙆 🌲 🛛 InSy | yBio Beta User 🛛 🔎 🥊 ? |
|--|---|---|--|--------------|------------------------------|
| | | | | | Export EEMC Clusters in .TXT |
| Cluster 1 > Cluster 2 > Cluster 3 > Cluster 4 > Cluster 5 > Cluster 6 > Cluster 7 > Cluster 8 > | Cluster 2 Cluster's Proteins A&AVK6 QENFC6 | Cluster's Functions GO Term Function Name 0001047 core promoter binding 0003714 transcription corepressor activity | Function Namespace molecular_function molecular_function | | |
| Cluster 9 > Cluster 10 > Cluster 11 > Cluster 12 > Cluster 13 > - | | | | | , |

The result is a list of the clusters calculated using the EEMC algorithm. Clicking on a cluster, the user can be informed about the proteins that form the cluster and the cluster's functions.

The entire set of clusters can be downloaded in a txt file with the following format:

cluster_id,proteins,go_terms 1,A0AV96 Q9C0H2,0005254 2,Q8NFC6 A0AVK6,0001047 0003714 3,A0AVT1 Q7Z6D5,0019780 0016874 ...

PPI functions

You can derive the details of your function of interest by providing its GO-term.

For each function, the following information is presented:

- The function's GO term,
- The function's name, and
- The function's namespace.

Selecting the respective tab, you can also view the related

a) Complexes;

| = 💮 INSyBio Suite Beta - PPI Functions | | | 🚊 🙆 🌲 InsyBio Beta (| Jser 🔻 📕 ? |
|---|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| CO Term (?-digit code) Complexes Proteins Complexes Proteins CO term 0000987 Function Name core promoter proximal region sequence-specific DNA binding Function Namespace molecular_function | Complexes List Cluster 468+ | Cluster's Proteins F8WAJ5 096C01 | specific binding | Function Namespace molecular_function molecular_function molecular_function molecular_function molecular_function |
| | | | 0042826 histone deacetylase binding 0046983 protein dimerization activity | molecular_function |
| | | | 0071837 HMG box domain binding | molecular_function |
| | Cluster 721) | | | |
| | Cluster 1116+ | | | |
| 4 | Cluster 2687 | | | |

The result is a list of the complexes having the function of interest.

Clicking on a cluster, the following information is presented:

- The proteins that form the cluster, and
- A table of the cluster's functions.
- b) Proteins;

| = 🦪 InSyBio Suite Beta - PPI Functions | | 🚔 💩 🌲 InSyBio Beta User 🛛 🛡 🥊 |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | |
| GO Term (7-digit code) 🚱 | | |
| 0000987 × * | | Show Results |
| Complexes Proteins | | |
| iO term | Proteins List F8W7V7 | |
| unction Name ore promoter proximal region sequence-specific DNA binding | 043474 | |
| unction Namespace | P05549 P15173 | |
| olecular_function | P23771 | |
| | P84622 | |
| | 002447 | |
| | 013351 | |
| | 013485 | |
| | 092793 09Y5R6 | |
| | 081XT2 | |
| | Q92618 | |
| | Q9P0U4 | |

The result is a list of the proteins having the function of interest. Clicking on a protein the user will be guided to the protein's page.

PPI datasets

You can create your own datasets by using a simple form to choose the number of positive and negative examples.

| 🦁 Ir | nSyBio S | uite Beta - | PPI Data | set Creation To | loc | | | | | | | ≅ 0 | InSyBio Beta User | - |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---|-------------------|---|---------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|---|
| | sitive interaction | | 10 | | | | ive PPIs in HPRD normalization to the interval [0-1] | Ye | 25 No 15 No | | Actions | Save Dataset | | |
| | Uniprot Id 2 1 | Interaction Score 1 | GO Function | GO | GO Process | Sequence Similarity | | Homolog Yeast | Domain y Domain ti Interaction ti | HPRD :: | APID_verified | Co- expressions | | |
| 30050 | Q96QL0 | -0.69411 | 0.0045977 | 7 0.092308 | 0.0375 | Not similar | Probable localized on the same or neighbor cellural compartment | No | 0.029164 | No | 0 | ۲ | | |
| GDS531 0.80245 | GDS534 | GDS596 0.56638 | | GDS806 GDS807 0.31599 0.27074 | | | GDS1085 GDS2855 GDS1402 0.26068 0.35597 0.43682 | GDS181 0.88319 | GDS1088 GDS841 -0.7132 0.58059 | GDS3257 | | | | |
| 2277 | P63092 | -0.61444 | θ | 0 | Θ | Not similar | Not localized on the same cellural compartment | No | 0.028885 | No | Θ | ٥ | | |
| 9CG48 | Q5JWF2 | -0.59187 | Θ | Θ | 1 | Not similar | Not localized on the same cellural compartment | No | 0.044216 | No | Θ | 0 | | |
| LMER9 | E7ES66 | -0.58602 | 0.007914 | 0.041426 | 0.0038688 | 7e-17 | Not localized on the same cellural compartment | No | 0.012593 | No | θ | ٥ | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 0 • entries | | | | Showing 1 t | |

There are options for:

- All positive PPIs being in HPRD or not,
- The application of normalization to the features to the interval [0-1].

The results are presented on your screen in a browse-able table or you can download them as a TAB delimited CSV file through the Actions Button. The dataset created can also be saved in InSyBio Data Store for future use.

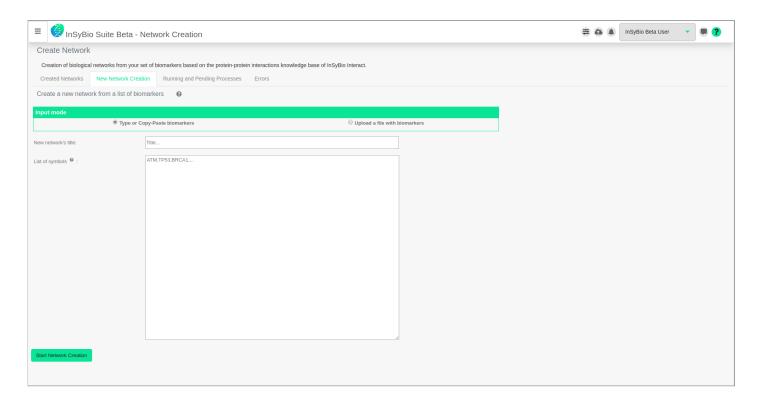
For each PPI the following are presented:

- The Uniprot IDs of the two proteins,
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- Presence in the APID database,
- The protein-protein interaction score a confidence score indicating the probability of a protein pair to be an interacting one and the strength of this interaction.

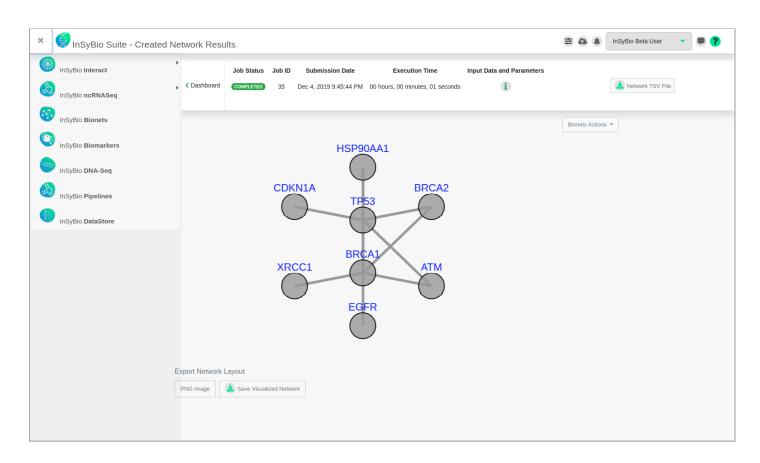
Biological Networks Creation

You can create and view biological networks from your set of biomarkers based on the protein-protein interactions knowledge base of InSyBio Interact.

In the tab New Network Creation you can either Type or Copy-Paste the biomarkers or Upload a file with biomarkers. You can use any known identifier for denoting your biomarkers: Uniprot IDs, gene symbols, RefSeq_id and so on. Mixed identifiers are not supported! Note that each symbol should be in one line or separated by comma.



After the network creation, the job will appear in the Created Networks tab. By clicking View Results a new page is opened.



Networks' visualization provides an interactive graphical interface. Users can retrieve information about clicked nodes and edges, export the image in different formats (a PNG, SVG, PDF, XGMML, GraphML or SIF document), decrease opacity on mouseover and view the network using different visualization layouts (force-directed, circle or radial).

You can download the network in a TSV format and perform a list of supported actions in InSyBio BioNets tool.

Enrichment Analysis Functionality

You can perform enrichment analysis with hypergeometric distribution on a given list of proteins, genes or transcripts and produce a list of GO terms associated with the list, with their term specificity and score in the distribution. You can also provide your custom annotation, term, term type and functional annotation of molecules files, that will be appended to the default files to perform the enrichment.

In the tab New Enrichment Analysis you can:

| ≡ 🥘 InSyBio Suite Be | eta - Enrichment Analys | sis | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| Perform Enrichment Analy | ysis | | |
| Performed Enrichment Analyses | New Enrichment Analysis | Running and Pending Enrichment Analyses Errors at Enr | ichment Analyses |
| Perform Enrichment Analysis | | | |
| GO term Enrichment Analysis from | m your set of biomarkers based on | the protein-go term correlation knowledge base of InSybio In | teract. |
| Input mode | | | |
| Type or Copy-Past | te biomarkers | $^{\odot}$ Upload a file with biomarkers | Upload custom input files |
| Use any known identifier for deno | ting your biomarkers: Uniprot IDs, | gene symbols, RefSeq_id and so on. Mixed identifiers are n | ot supported! |
| Pvalue threshold ? : | 0.05 | | |
| Prade difesiloid | 0.05 | | |
| New enrichment analysis title : | Title | | |
| List of symbols ?: | ATM, TP53, BRCA1, | | |
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| Start Enrichment Analysis | | | |
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• Either Type or Copy-Paste biomarkers or

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|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------|
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| Performed Enrichment Analyses | New Enrichment Analysis | Running and Pending Enrichment Analyses Errors at En | richment Analyses |
| Perform Enrichment Analysis | | | |
| GO term Enrichment Analysis from | n your set of biomarkers based | I on the protein-go term correlation knowledge base of InSybio Ir | nteract. |
| Input mode | | | |
| Type or Copy-Paste | e biomarkers | Upload a file with biomarkers | Upload custom input files |
| | | | |
| Use any known identifier for denoti | ing your biomarkers: Uniprot II | Ds, gene symbols, RefSeq_id and so on. Mixed identifiers are i | not supported! |
| Pvalue threshold ?: | 0.05 | | |
| New enrichment analysis title : | Title | | |
| | | | |
| Select File Biomarker Input?: | | | |
| | Drop file here | to upload or Click to select file | |
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• Upload a file with biomarkers or

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|---|--|---|---------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Perform Enrichment Analysis | | | | | | | | |
| Performed Enrichment Analyses | ew Enrichment Analysis Running and Pending Enrichment | nalyses Errors at Enrichment Analyses | | | | | | |
| Perform Enrichment Analysis | | | | | | | | |
| GO term Enrichment Analysis from yo | ur set of biomarkers based on the protein-go term correlation kr | wledge base of InSybio Interact. | | | | | | |
| Input mode | | | | | | | | |
| Type or Copy-Paste bio | Omarkers 🔍 Upload a file wit | biomarkers 🖲 U | Upload custom input files | | | | | |
| Use any known identifier for denoting y | your biomarkers: Uniprot IDs, gene symbols, RefSeq_id and so | n. Mixed identifiers are not supported! | | | | | | |
| Pvalue threshold ? : | 0.05 | | | | | | | |
| New enrichment analysis title : | Title | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Select File Biomarker Input?: | | | | | | | | |
| | Drop file here to upload or Click to select file | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Custom Enrichment Files | | | | | | | | |
| Select file (Go Terms) ? : | | | | | | | | |
| | Drop file here to upload or Click to select file | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Select file (Annotations) ? : | | | | | | | | |
| Select life (Annotations) | Drop file here to upload or Click to select file | | | | | | | |
| | Drop me nere to upload or Crick to select me | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Select file (Go Terms Full) ? : | | | | | | | | |
| | Drop file here to upload or Click to select file | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Select file (Go Types) ? : | | | | | | | | |
| | Drop file here to upload or Click to select file | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Select file (Goa Pruned) ? : | | | | | | | | |
| | Drop file here to upload or Click to select file | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Start Enrichment Analysis | | | | | | | | |
| Start Enrichment Analysis | | | | | | | | |

• Upload a file with biomarkers and other custom annotation, term, term type and functional annotation of molecules files

You can use any known identifier for denoting your biomarkers: Uniprot IDs, gene symbols, RefSeq_id and so on. Mixed identifiers are not supported! Note that each symbol should be in one line or separated by comma.

You can also define a pvalue threshold for the biomarker to GO terms association output.

After the enrichment analysis, the job will appear in the Performed Enrichment Analyses tab.

| rform E | Enrichment Anal | /sis | | | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| erformed E | Enrichment Analyses | New Enrichment Analysis | Running and Pending Enrichment Analyses | Errors at Enrichment Analyses | | | | | |
| t of Perfo | ormed Enrichment A | nalyses | | | | | | | |
| D ti | . Title | | Biomarkers | | Symbols DB | Submitted | Start Processing | End Processing | Action |
| 28 | test_symbols_en | ichment | ATM, TP53, BRCA1, | | GENESYMBOLS | 11/13/19 12:09 PM | 11/13/19 12:10 PM | 11/13/19 12:10 PM | View Results |
| 25 | enrichment_test | | ATM, TP53, BRCA1 | | GENESYMBOLS | 10/11/19 1:32 PM | 10/11/19 1:32 PM | 10/11/19 1:32 PM | View Results |
| 22 | 1_test | | ATM, TP53 | | GENESYMBOLS | 10/4/19 2:23 PM | 10/8/19 6:54 AM | 10/8/19 6:54 AM | View Results |
| 21 | 1_test | | ATM, TP53 | | GENESYMBOLS | 10/4/19 2:23 PM | 10/8/19 6:54 AM | 10/8/19 6:54 AM | View Results |
| | 1 Next | | | Show 10 * entries | | | | | |

By clicking View Results you will be redirected to the Enrichment Analysis Results window, where you can view the results and download them in a tab delimited file. The results are a list of GO terms, terms type and name, specificity, enrichment score, associated Uniprot ids and input ids.

| abbaard | | ission Date Execution Time Input Data and Parameters 19 12:09:28 PM 00 hours, 00 minutes, 01 seconds | | | | Ł Export Res |
|-----------|------------------------|--|------------------|--|------------------------|------------------|
| O Term 👔 | GO Term's Type 💠 GO Te | GO Term's smi's Name | Enrichment Score | Associate ssociated Unitprot ids 11 Input Ids | d Ti | |
| 0:0000122 | biological:process | negative regulation of transcription from RNA polymerase II promoter | 9 | 0.0352905428365 | P04637 | TP53 |
| 0:0000729 | biological:process | DNA double-strand break processing | 8 | 0.00584764660219 | P38398,Q13315 | BRCA1,ATM |
| 0:0000731 | biological:process | DNA synthesis involved in DNA repair | 7 | 0.030471091652 | P38398,Q13315 | BRCA1,ATM |
| :0000732 | biological:process | strand displacement | 6 | 0.0188808869879 | P38398,Q13315 | BRCA1,ATM |
| 0:0002331 | biological:process | pre-B cell allelic exclusion | 13 | 0.0249351691907 | Q13315 | АТМ |
| 0:0003677 | molecular:function | DNA binding | 5 | 0.0291025373332 | P04637, P38398, Q13315 | TP53, BRCA1, ATM |
| 0:0003700 | molecular:function | transcription factor activity, sequence-specific DNA binding | З | 0.0284145684002 | P04637 | TP53 |
| :0004677 | molecular:function | DNA-dependent protein kinase activity | 8 | 0.032967327857 | Q13315 | ATM |
| 0:0005515 | molecular:function | protein binding | 3 | 3.47534911816e-18 | P04637, P38398, Q13315 | TP53, BRCA1, ATM |
| :0005524 | molecular:function | ATP binding | 6 | 0.00218574886077 | P04637,Q13315 | TP53,ATM |
| | | | | | | |

Functional Annotation

You can view the confirmed and predicted functional annotation of a given protein, from our database.

| Iniprot ID of pro | otein 😧 | | Show Results | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|--|---|--|
| Q8IWU9 | × * | | | | |
| | | | Specificity | | |
| Molecular | enzyme activator activity? | tryptophan 5-monooxygenase activity ? | iron ion binding? | No Data | histone acetyltransferase activity (H4- |
| Function | SH3 domain binding? SH35H2 adaptor activity? spectrin binding? MHC class II protein complex binding? phosphoprotein binding? enzyme binding? potassium channel regulator activity? histone accev[ase binding? signaling adaptor activity? ion channel binding? DNA binding? DNA binding? DNA binding? DNA binding? DNA binding? protein homodimerization activity? protein bomdimerization activity? protein heterodimerization activity? protein heterodimerization activity? heterodimerization activity? protein heterodimerization activity? heterodimerization activity? heterodimerization activity? heterodimerization hete | amino acid binding [?] protein O-GicNAc transferase activity [?] cysteine-type peptdase activity [?] ubiquitin protein ligase binding [?] phosphoseme binding [?] actin filament binding [?] ATP binding [?] protein kinase binding [?] histone deacetylase activity [?] G-protein coupled glutamate receptor binding [?] galanin receptor activity [?] 3-bteta-hydroxy-delta5-steroid dehydrogenase activity [?] cholest-5-ene-3-beta,7-alpha-diol 3-beta- dehydrogenase activity [?] | protein N-acet/glucosaminytransferase activity [?] phosphatidylinositol-3,4,5-tryhosphate binding [?] antinopeptidase activity [?] costoine-type endopeptidase activity [?] myosin tal binding [?] phosphatidylinositol-5-phosphate binding [?] phosphatidylinositol-4-phosphate binding [?] sphingomyelin phosphodiesterase activity [?] | | K16 specific) ² histone acetyltransferase activity (H4- K8 specific) ² histone acetyltransferase activity (H4- K5 specific) ² |
| Biological Process | response to activity ? response to nutrient levels ? oxidation-reduction process ? cicacian hythm ? positive regulation of catalytic activity ? signal transduction ? response to nutrient ? response to drug ? proteolysis ? proteolysis ? proteolysis ? proteolysis ? protein complex assembly ? regulation of membrane repolarization ? wriat process ? intracellular signal transduction ? immune response ? behavioral synaptic | response to calcium ion ? response to estrogen ? regulation of insulin receptor signaling pathway ? cellular response to reinoic acid ? circadian regulation of gene expression ? response to insulin ? apoptotic process ? regulation of microvillus length ? cellular protein complex assembly ? hippo-canpus development ? hippo signaling ? regulation of cellular response to heat? skeletal muscle contraction ? B cell activation ? B cell activation ? immunoglobulin secretion ? transcription. DNA-templated ? regulation of c-protein coupled receptor protein signaling pathway ? chemical homeostasis within a tissue ? learning or memory ? | response to glucocorticoid [?] celiular response to lithium ion [?] indolalkylamine biosynthetic process [?] aromatic amino acid family metabolic process [?] regulation of gluconeogenesis involved in celiular glucose homeostasis [?] phosphatidylinositol-mediated signaling [?] regulation of glucosito-mediated signaling [?] equilation of glucosito-process [?] sensory perception of light stimulus [?] equilation of glucositor process [?] cegulation of potassium ion transmembrane transporter activity [?] G2/M transition of mitotic cell cycle [?] regulation of noticic cell cycle [?] regulation of heat rate by hormone [?] protein targeting [?] regulation of abscisic acid-activated signaling patway [?] regulation of cation channel activity [?] cegulation of cation channel activity [?] regulation of transcription, DNA-templated [?] ceprotein coupled glutamate receptor signaling | positive regulation of proteolysis ⁷ regulation of Rac protein signal transduction ⁷ negative regulation of protein ubiquitination ⁷ positive regulation of granulocyte differentiation ⁷ protein 0-linked dylcosytation ⁷ homocysteine catabolic process ⁷ membrane repolarization during cardiae muscle cell action potential ⁹ positive regulation di protein insertion into mitochondrial membrane involved in apopticic signaling pathway ⁷ negative regulation of transcription, DNA-templated ⁷ regulative of torse-operated calcium entry ⁸ phospholipase C-activating G-protein coupled glutamate receptor signaling pathway ⁷ skeletal muscle fiber development ⁷ negative regulation of transcription, DNA-templated ⁷ negative regulation of transcription from RNA polymerase II promoter ⁷ histone deacetylation ⁷ skeletal muscle cell differentiation ⁷ skeletal muscle cell differentiation ⁷ sensory perception of sound ⁷ calcium-mediated signaling using intracellular calcium source ⁷ | histone H4-K16 acetylation ? histone H4-K8 acetylation ? histone H4-K8 acetylation ? positive regulation of histone H3-K27 methylation ? positive regulation of histone H3-K4 methylation ? protein polyubiquifanation ? inner ear receptor stereocalium organization ? cerebral contex development ? substantia nigra development ? inactivation of MAPK activity ? neuron projection development ? positive regulation of cytosolic calcium Ion concentration ? |

You can provide the Uniprot ID of your protein of interest, and the results of our Functional Annotation Patented method will appear. The associated GO terms with the protein are separated into 3 rows, one for each major term group (molecular function, biological process and cellular component terms). Going from left to right, the specificity of the term increases. Each term' s position in a cell represents its predicted confidence score in descending order, dark green are confirmed associations (score 1), light green high confidence and gray medium confidence predicted associations (with score near 0.5).

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